Alphabetical list of primary and secondary Constraint Grammar tags

The tag list given here is a complete alphabetical inventory of all PoS, morphology and syntactic tags for VISL's CG languages, as well as a number of secondary tags.

In the table below, **PoS categories** (word classes) are blue, **syntactic function tags** are green and preceded by '@', with arrow heads (>,<) added as dependency markers. The remaining **upper case tags** describe morphology/inflexion, while **lower case tags** in sharp parentheses (<...>) provide secondary information that may be used to create PoS subclasses (e.g. <rel>, <interr>) or added syntactic distinctions (e.g. <pass>, <aux>, <aci-subj>). In the list, upper case tags precede lower case tags, and agular bracket tags (<>) are listed after letter-only tags. @-tags are listed last.

Only major verbal v**alency tags** are shown. **Semantic tags** are not include, with the exception of som major categories for **proper nouns** (PROP). The Danish tag section includes a full overview over semantic prototypes for nouns, as well as a complete valency section.

Category	Definition	da	pt	es	fr	it	de	en	eo
ACC	accusative case (N, PERS)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
ADJ	adjective	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
ADV	adverb	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
AKT	active (V PR, V IMPF, V INF, V PCP2)	+							+
ART	article, cp. <art> (*)	+	*	*	+	+	+	+	+
COM	comparative degree (ADJ, ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
CONJ	(a) subjunctive mood, also SUBJ (*)	+	*	*	*	*	+		
CONJ	conjunction, cp. KS and KC							+	
DAT	dative case (N)	+	+	+	+	+	+		
DEF	definite (N, ADJ, ART, DET)	+							
DET	determiner pronoun (inflecting)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
DIR	directive "case" (ADV)	+							
F	female gender		+	+	+	+	+		
GEN	genitive case	+					+	+	
GER	gerund, cp. PCP1, PING (*)		+	+					
IDF	indefinite (N, ADJ, ART, DET)	+							
IMP	imperative (V)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
IMPF	past tense (V), also PAST (*)	+	+	+	+	+	+	*	+
IN	interjection	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
INDP	independent pronoun (non-inflecting)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
INF	infinitive (V)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
INFM	infinitve marker	+			+	+	+	+	
KC	coordinating conjunction	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KS	subordinating conjunction	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
LOC	locative "case" (ADV)	+							
M	male gender		+	+	+	+	+		
N	noun	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

nD	no or underspecified definiteness	+							
NEU	neuter gender	+					+		
nG	no or underspecified gender	+							
nN	no or underspecified number	+							
NOM	nominative case	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
NUM	numeral --> <card>, <ord>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
P	plural	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PAS	passive	+							+
PCP	past participle, cp. PCP2, PED (*)	*	+	+	+	+	*	*	+
PCP1	present participle, cp. GER, PING (*)	+	*	*	*	*	+	*	+
PCP2	past participle, cp. PCP, PED (*)	+	*	*	*	*	+	*	+
PED	-ed participle, cp. PCP, PCP2 (*)							+	
PERS	personal pronoun	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PR	present tense --> AKT, PAS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PREF	prefix (cp. <pref>)	+							
PROP	proper noun, name	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PRP	preposition	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PU	punctiuation								
S	singular, cp. SG (*)	+	+	+	+	+	+	*	+
STA	stative past participle	+							
SUBJ	subjunctive, cp. CONJ (*)	*	+	+	+	+	?	+	
SUP	superlative degree (ADJ, ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
UTR	utrum gender, common gender	+							
V	verb --> PR, IMPF, IMP, INF, PCP[12]	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
VN	verbonominal (hybrid, allows prenominals AND clause arguments)	+							
1P	1. person plural (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+	+
1S	1. person singular (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+
2P	2. person plural (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+	+
2S	2. person singular (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+	+
3P	3. person plural (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+	+
3S	3. person singular (PERS +, V ¤)	+	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+¤	+
-3S	all *but* 3. person singular (English verbs)							+	
<*>	upper case	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<*1>	left quote at token	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<*2>	right quote at token	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<A>	animate name (PROP), cp. <A...> (N)	+	+	½				*	
<acc-ellipsis>	elliptic accusative object							+	
<aci-obj>	object of second verb in accusative cum infinitive	+							
<aci-subj>	subject of second verb in accusative cum	+							

Tag	Description								
	infinitive								
<adir>	directional adverb, cp. DIR	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
<adv>	adverb-like coordinator	+	+						
<advlvp>	adverbial embedded in vp	+							
<age>	age-expression	+							
<aloc>	locational adverb (ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
<ameta>	utterance-commenting adverb	+	*						
<aquant>	quantifier/intensifier adverb (ADV)	+	*	+	+	+	+	+	
<art[di]>	article (definite/indefinite), cp. ART		+	+					
<astro>	astronomical name (PROP)	+	+						
<atemp>	temporal adverb (ADV)	+	*	+	+	+	+	+	
<aux>	auxiliary or modal verb (V)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<B>	botanical name (PROP)	+	+						
<bioname>	biological name (animals, plants, anatomy)	+	+	+			+	+	
<brand>	brand name (PROP	+	+						
<card>	cardinal number (NUM)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<civ> (<Lciv>)	"civitas" place name (PROP	+	+						
<cjt>	(head of) conjunct	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<cjt-first> (<cjt-head>)	first (head) conjunct in a co-ordinated unit	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<clb>	clause boundary (1st word in a subclause)	+					+	+	
<cli> (<cle>)	clause boundary (last word in a subclause)	+					+	+	
<clock>	numeric time expression	+							
<co-acc>	coordinator of direct/accusative objects	+	+						
<co-adv>	coordinator of argument adverbials		+						
<co-advl>	coordinator of direct adverbials	+	+						
<co-app>	coordinator of appositions	+	+						
<co-dat>	coordinator of indirect/dative objects	+	+						
<co-fin>	coordinator of finite clauses	+	+						
<co-finacc>	coordinator object subclauses	+	+						
<co-inf>	coordinator of infinitives	+	+						
<co-meduden>	coordinator of predications introduced by 'med' og 'uden'	+							
<complex>	tokenized multi-word expression (MWE)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<co-nphr>	coordinator of unattached, stray nominal	+	+						
<co-oa>	coordinator of object adverbials	+							
<co-oc>	coordinator of object complements	+	+						
<co-pcp[2]>	coordinator of past participles	+	+						
<co-piv>	coordinator of prepositional objects	+	+						
<co-postad>	coordinator of adverbial post-adjects	+	+						

Tag	Description								
<co-postnom>	coordinator of postnominal adjects (@N<, @N<PRED)	+	+						
<co-pread>	coordinator of adverbial pre-adjects	+	+						
<co-prenom>	coordinator of prenominal adjects	+	+						
<co-prparg>	coordinator of arguments of preposition	+	+						
<co-sa>	coordinator of subject adverbials	+							
<co-sc>	coordinator of subject complements	+							
<co-subj>	coordinator of subjects (@SUBJ)	+	+						
<co-top>+	coordinator of topic constituents	+							
<compound>	compound word (parts separated by '+' in the base form)	+					+		
<date>	numeric dates	+							
<def>	definite (noun phrase)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<dem>	demonstrative pronoun (DET, INDP)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<det>	determiner use of personal pronoun	+						+	
<disease>	disease (PROP)	+	+	+			+	+	
<e-mail>	e-mail address	+	+						
<ex-n>	proper noun derived from common noun	+							
<fem>	female (secondary +HUM category)	+	+	+				+	?
<foc>	focus particle (ADV)	+	+				+		
<foreign>	foreign word (irregularly used tag)								
<genre>	genre (PROP)	+	+	+			+	+	
<Hfict>	pesudonym, fictional character, film role	*	*	*			*	*	
<heur>	heuristic name type	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<hum>	human name (PROP)	+	+	+	½		+	+	
<hyfen>	hyphenated token, in two part analysis	+	+		+	+	+		
<idf>	indefinite (noun phrase)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<indef>	indefinite (article)							+	
<inst>	institution (PROP	+	+	+			+	+	
<interr>	interrogative pronoun	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<KOMP>	non-inflected comparative (pronoun)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<kp>	conjunctional preposition (PRP)	+					+		
<Lcountry>	country name (PROP), sublcass of <civ>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<Lisland>	island name (PROP), subclass of <top>			*			*	*	
<Lmountain>	mountain name (PROP), subclass of <top>	*	*	+			+	+	
<Lriver>*	river name (PROP), subclass of <top>	*	+	+			+	+	
<Ltown>	town name (PROP), subclass of <civ>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<Lwater>	body-of-water name (PROP), subclass of <top>	*	*	+			+	+	
<ly>	English -ly adverb							+	
<masc>	male (secondary +HUM category)	+	+	+				+	?

Tag	Description							
(<male>)								
<match>	sports or game match results	+							
<mc-not>	negated verb in argument clause							+	
<media>	media name (PROP)	+	+	+			+	+	
<move>	movement verb								
<mv>	main verb (V)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<neut>	neuter (secondary +HUM category)	+						+	?
<nhead>	head of noun phrase (or noun)	+						+	+
<not>	negated main verb							+	
<np-close>	close-attached noun phrase, jf. <np-long> (@N<, @N<PRED, @APP)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
<np-long>	long-attached noun phrase, jf. <np-close> (@N<, @N<PRED, @APP), also used in coordination	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
<num-ord>	ordinal numeral (NUM)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<num-ratio>	quotient subclass of NUM	+							
<occ>	event name (PROP	+	+	+			+	+	
<org>	organisation name (PROP	+	+	+	½		+	+	
<part-e>	proper noun first part in ompound	+							
<party>	party name (PROP)	+	+	+			+	+	
<pass>	agent of passive (with @<ADVL), jf. @<PASS and @A<PASS (*)	+	*	*	?	?	?	?	
<poss>	possessive pronoun (DET, PERS GEN)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<post>	isolated postfix word	+							
<pp-temp>	temporal prepositional phrase							+	
<pref>	isolated prefix word (N GEN, jf. PREF)	+							
<prop>	proper noun turned into common noun e.g. by inflexion, article or numeral	+							
<Proper>	English proper noun marked as N subclass (other languages have PROP)							+	
<prp-strand>	stranded preposition (fronted argument)	+							
<prp-stray>	stray preposition (without argument)	+							
<quant> (…[123])	quantifier pronoun (DET, INDP)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<quote>	quoted clause or - rarely - phrase, attaches to <v-quote> (the quoting verb)	+							
<real-subj>	real subject (matching a formal subject)	+					+	+	
<refl>	reflexive pronoun (PERS, <poss> DET)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<rel>	relative pronoun (DET, INDP, ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<relclb>	clause boundary in relative clause	+	+				+	+	
<sam->	first part in split token	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<-sam>	second part in split token	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<subjvp>	subject embedded in vp	+							

Tag	Description								
\<SUP\>	pronoun superlative	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
\<tit\>	title name (PROP)	+	+	+			+	+	
\<top\>	place name (PROP)	+	+	+	½		+	+	
\<V\>	vehicle name (PROP)	+	+	(+)			(+)	(+)	
\<v-inc\>	verb-incorporated (other than particle)	+	½						
\<va+LOC\>	locative valency	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<va+DIR\>	directive valency	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<vch\>	verb chain	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
\<v-cog\>	cognitive verb							+	
\<vd\>	dative-governing verb (DAT)	+					+		
\<vdt\>	ditransitive verb (DAT + ACC)	+	+	½	½		+	+	½
\<ve\>	ergative verb	+	+	½	½		½	½	
\<vi\>	intransitive verb	+	+	½	½		+	+	½
\<vk\>, \<vK\>	copula verb	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
\<PRP^vp\>	prepositional valency (PIV)	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<vq\>	verb with valency for a que/that-clause	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
\<vr\>	reflexive verb	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<vt\>	monotransitive verb (ACC)	+	+	½	½		+	+	½
\<vta+LOC\>	ditransitive locative valency	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<vta+DIR\>	ditransitive directive valency	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<vtk\>,\<vtK\>	transobjective copula	+	+	½	½		+	+	½
\<PRP^vtp\>	ditransitive verb (ACC + PIV)	+	+	½	½		+	+	
\<wea\>	names of weather phenomena	+	+	+			+	+	
\<web\>	web-addresses	+	+	+			+	+	
\<year\>	year-dates	+	+	+			+	+	
@>A	adverbial pre-adject (left of ADJ, ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@A<	adverbial post-adject (right of ADJ,ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@[<]ACC[>]	direct / accusative object (>, <, >>)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@ADV	adverbial argument, cp. @ADVS, @AS, @ADVO, @AO			+					
@ADVL	free adverbial not attached to verb (typically in headlines)	+	+	+	+	+	+	*	+
@[<]ADVL[>]	adjunct [free] adverbial	+	+	+	+	+	+	*	+
@ADVS	subject adverbial, cp. @SA, @ADV		+						
@ADVO	object adverbial, cp. @OA, @ADV		+						
@APP	apposition (identifying)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@AS-...	averbal clause	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@AS<	argument of averbal clause header	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@CO	coordinator (KC, ADV)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@COM	comparator		+	+					

@[<]DAT[>]	indirect [dative, benefactive] object	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@F-[<]ACC[>]	formal [provisional] object	+					+	+	
@F-[<]SUBJ[>]	formal [provisional] subject	+			+		+	+	
@FAUX	finite auxiliary or modal in verb chain	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@FMV	finite main verb	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@[<]FOC[>]	focus marker	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@FS-...	finite subclause (function marked on finite verb +, or complementizer *)	+	*	*	+	+	+	+	+
@FS-COM	command (main clause category)	+						+	
@FS-EXC	exclamation (main clause category)	+						+	
@FS-N<	ordinary relative clause	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@FS-QUE	question (main clause category)	+						+	
@FS-STA	statement (main clause category)	+						+	
@IAUX	non-finite auxiliary or modal, cp. <aux>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@ICL-...	non-finite subclause (function marked on 1./non-finite verb)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@ICL-AUX<	"right" argument of auxiliary/modal	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@ICL->AUX	"left" argument of auxiliary/modal						+		
@IMV	non-finite main-verb, cp. <mv>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@INFM	infinitve marker (INFM)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@KOMP<	argument of comparative (refering to COM, or <KOMP>)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@MV<	main verb-attached particle (ADV)	+							
@>N	prenominal adject (e.g. article, determiner, modifier)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@N<	postnominal (modifier or argument)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@N<<	postnominal in discontinuous np	+							
@N<FUSE	second or later part of fused nominal	+							
@N<PRED	np-predicative (attributive), cp. @APP)	+	+		+	+	+	+	+
@NPHR	top level np (not part of clause)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@[<]OA[>]	valency bound adverbial, cp. @ADV (*)	+	*	*	+	+	+		?
@[<]OC[>]	object predicative	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@>P	pre-prepositional modifier (left of PRP)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@P<	argument of preposition	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@>>P	fronted pp-dependent	+					+	+	
@PAR-L	left part of hyphen- or parenthesis-pair	+			+				
@PAR-R	right part of hyphen- or parenth. -pair	+			+				
@[<]PIV[>]	prepositional object	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@[<]PRED[>]	adjunct [free] predicative	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@>S	pre-clausal modifier (left of KS)	+					+		

@S<	sentence apposition	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@S-[<]SUBJ[>]	situational subject	+			+	+	+		
@[<]SA[>]	ubject-related argument adverbial, cp. @ADVS, @ADV (*)	+	*	*	+	+	+	?	?
@[<]SC[>]	subject predicative/complement	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@SUB	subordinator (KS)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@[<]SUBJ[>]	subject	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
@TOP	syntactic topic	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?
@VOK	vocative constituent	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+